

Synonyms & Antonyms

Sinonime și antonime în limba engleză

Unele cuvinte au semnificații apropiate, altele exprimă idei opuse, iar câteva par sinonime doar până când încerci să le folosești în aceeași propoziție. Cu ajutorul acestei fișe de lucru, vei învăța să recunoști sinonimele și antonimele, să alegi cuvintele în funcție de intensitatea pe care o exprimă și să observi când două cuvinte asemănătoare nu pot fi înlocuite între ele.

Pregătit/ă? Descoperă legăturile dintre cuvinte!

1

Give Each Pair a Meaning Badge Acordă fiecărei perechi o insignă

Write **S** if the words are synonyms, **A** if they are antonyms or **N** if they are neither. | Scrie S dacă termenii sunt sinonimi, A dacă sunt antonimi sau N dacă nu se încadrează în niciuna dintre categorii.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. enormous – huge ___ | 6. cheerful – brave ___ |
| 2. ancient – modern ___ | 7. accurate – precise ___ |
| 3. rapid – swift ___ | 8. accept – refuse ___ |
| 4. generous – selfish ___ | 9. shallow – narrow ___ |
| 5. fragile – delicate ___ | 10. ordinary – unusual ___ |

2 Replace the Echo | Înlocuiește ecoul

Replace each bold word with a synonym that fits the sentence and the letter pattern. | Înlocuiește fiecare cuvânt scris cu bold cu un sinonim care se potrivește în propoziție și respectă numărul de litere indicat.

1. The school orchestra gave a **brilliant** performance.

e _ _ _ _ _ t

2. Could you **assist** me with this heavy box?

h _ _ p

3. Her **reply** was short but polite.

a _ _ _ _ r

4. Please **select** one photograph for the exhibition.

c _ _ _ _ e

5. The final round will **begin** after lunch.

s _ _ _ t

6. Can you **repair** the tear in this fabric?

m _ _ d

7. Did you **observe** the change in color?

n _ _ _ _ e

8. A **wealthy** merchant once lived in that house.

r _ _ h

9. Is this seat **vacant**?

e _ _ _ y

10. We were **fortunate** to catch the last bus.

l _ _ _ y

3

Turn Up the Meaning Mărește intensitatea semnificației

The three words in each group have similar or related meanings but different levels of intensity. Rewrite them from the weakest to the strongest. | Cele trei cuvinte din fiecare grupă au semnificații apropiate sau înrudite, dar intensități diferite. Rescrie-le de la cea mai slabă la cea mai puternică.

1. freezing • chilly • cold

___ → ___ → ___

6. hilarious • amusing • funny

___ → ___ → ___

2. boiling • warm • hot

___ → ___ → ___

7. terrified • nervous • frightened

___ → ___ → ___

3. furious • annoyed • angry

___ → ___ → ___

8. filthy • untidy • messy

___ → ___ → ___

4. starving • peckish • hungry

___ → ___ → ___

9. overjoyed • pleased • delighted

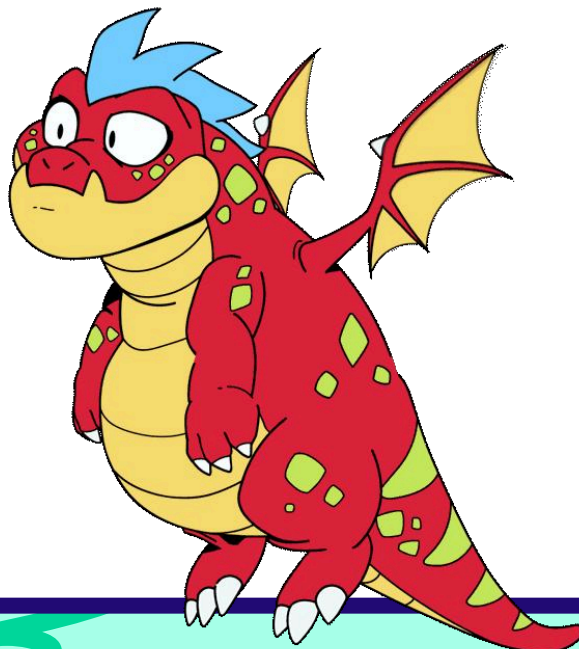
___ → ___ → ___

5. soaked • damp • wet

___ → ___ → ___

10. minute • small • tiny

___ → ___ → ___



Look Through the Opposite Mirror Privește prin oglinda opuselor

Replace the bold word with its antonym to reverse the meaning of each message. Write only the new word.

Înlocuiește cuvântul scris cu bold cu antonimul său pentru a inversa semnificația fiecărui mesaj. Scrie doar termenul nou.

1. Use the **entrance** at the back of the building. → ___
2. This is a **private** event. → ___
3. The footbridge is only **temporary**. → ___
4. Please **include** your address on the form. → ___
5. Ticket prices will **increase** in May. → ___
6. Keep the label **visible** at all times. → ___
7. The rules **permit** bicycles inside the courtyard. → ___
8. The train will **arrive** at noon. → ___
9. **Attach** the cable before closing the cover. → ___
10. Set the machine to its **maximum** speed. → ___

5

Safe Swap or Synonym Trap? Schimb sigur sau capcană de sinonime?

Decide whether the word in brackets can replace the bold word without changing the meaning or making the sentence sound unnatural. Write **SAFE** or **TRAP**.

Hotărăște dacă termenul din paranteză poate înlocui cuvântul scris cu bold fără să schimbe sensul sau să facă propoziția să sune nefiresc. Scrie SAFE sau TRAP.

1. My **big** sister taught me how to ride a bicycle. (large) ___
2. He received a birthday **gift** from his neighbors. (present) ___
3. Please **close** the gate behind you. (shut) ___
4. The **clever** student solved the puzzle quickly. (intelligent) ___
5. This is a **difficult** question. (hard) ___
6. She felt **ill** during the journey. (sick) ___
7. My aunt applied for a new **job**. (work) ___
8. We stopped at a **fast-food** restaurant. (quick-food) ___
9. This tea is too **strong** for me. (powerful) ___
10. The volleyball player is extremely **tall**. (high) ___



The Meaning Mission Is Complete! | Misiunea sensurilor s-a încheiat!

Ai învățat:

- cum să recunoști sinonimele, antonimele și cuvintele care nu au nicio legătură de sens între ele;
- cum să alegi un sinonim potrivit contextului;
- cum să ordonezi cuvintele în funcție de intensitatea semnificației lor;
- cum să eviți capcanele create de cuvintele care par interschimbabile.

Poți reveni la această fișă ori de câte ori vrei să-ți îmbogățești vocabularul și să alegi cu mai multă precizie cuvintele potrivite în limba engleză!



Answers

Răspunsuri

1

Give Each Pair a Meaning Badge Acordă fiecărei perechi o insignă

1. **enormous - huge: S** - synonyms
2. **ancient - modern: A** - antonyms
3. **rapid - swift: S** - synonyms
4. **generous - selfish: A** - antonyms
5. **fragile - delicate: S** - synonyms
6. **cheerful - brave: N** - neither
7. **accurate - precise: S** - synonyms
8. **accept - refuse: A** - antonyms
9. **shallow - narrow: N** - neither
10. **ordinary - unusual: A** - antonyms





2 Replace the Echo | Înlocuiește ecoul

1. The school orchestra gave an **excellent** performance.
2. Could you **help** me with this heavy box?
3. Her **answer** was short but polite.
4. Please **choose** one photograph for the exhibition.
5. The final round will **start** after lunch.
6. Can you **mend** the tear in this fabric?
7. Did you **notice** the change in color?
8. A **rich** merchant once lived in that house.
9. Is this seat **empty**?
10. We were **lucky** to catch the last bus.

3 Turn Up the Meaning Mărește intensitatea semnificației

1. chilly → cold → freezing
2. warm → hot → boiling
3. annoyed → angry → furious
4. peckish → hungry → starving
5. damp → wet → soaked
6. amusing → funny → hilarious
7. nervous → frightened → terrified
8. slightly dirty → dirty → filthy
9. pleased → delighted → overjoyed
10. small → tiny → minute



4

Look Through the Opposite Mirror Privește prin oglinda opuselor

1. **exit** - Use the exit at the back of the building.
2. **public** - This is a public event.
3. **permanent** - The footbridge is permanent.
4. **exclude** - Please exclude your address from the form.
5. **decrease** - Ticket prices will decrease in May.
6. **hidden** - Keep the label hidden at all times.
7. **forbid** - The rules forbid bicycles inside the courtyard.
8. **depart** - The train will depart at noon.
9. **detach** - Detach the cable before closing the cover.
10. **minimum** - Set the machine to its minimum speed.

5

Safe Swap or Synonym Trap? Schimb sigur sau capcană de sinonime?

1. TRAP - Big sister means an older sister. Large sister would refer to her physical size and sounds unnatural in this context.
2. SAFE - Birthday gift and birthday present have the same meaning.
3. SAFE - Both close the gate and shut the gate are correct.
4. SAFE - Both clever student and intelligent student are natural in this context.
5. SAFE - Difficult question and hard question have the same meaning.
6. SAFE - Both feel ill and feel sick are correct.

7. TRAP - We say apply for a job, not apply for a work.
8. TRAP - We say a fast train, not a quick train.
9. TRAP - We say strong tea, not powerful tea.
10. TRAP - We use tall for a person's height, not high.

