

# BEFORE, AFTER, AND AGAIN!

**לפני, אחרי ושוב!**

בדף עבודה זה נלמד ונבסס נושא דקדוקי מתקדם באנגלית: תחיליות של זמן וסדר (Prefixes of Time and Order) כמו pre-, post, ו-re-. תחיליות אלו משנות את משמעות המילה ומציינות אם משהו קורה לפני, אחרי, או שוב. דפי תרגול אלו מותאמים ללימוד אנגלית לילדים ונוער ברמת B2 ועוזרים להבין איך תחילית משנה את משמעות המילה, עם פעילויות מהנות, סיפור קריאה קצר, ומגוון תרגילים לתרגול. להעמקה בנושא חלקי הדיבור וזמני הפועל אפשר לקרוא את המדריך **8 חלקי דיבור באנגלית** ואת המאמר **הטיית פעלים באנגלית**.

1

## Matching Prefixes to Meanings

התאמת תחיליות למשמעויות

Match each prefix to its correct meaning.  
התאימו בין התחילית למשמעות המתאימה לה.

- |          |   |                                                                                            |
|----------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Pre-  | • | • a. Means "after" (e.g., postgame, postwar).                                              |
| 2. Post- | • | • b. Means "again" or "back" (e.g., rewrite, replay).                                      |
| 3. Re-   | • | • c. Means "before," often used with predicting or seeing ahead (e.g., forecast, foresee). |
| 4. Fore- | • | • d. Means "in the middle of" (e.g., midnight, midway).                                    |
| 5. Mid-  | • | • e. Means "out of" or "former" (e.g., ex-president, exhale).                              |
| 6. Ex-   | • | • f. Means "before" (e.g., preview, pretest).                                              |

**כל הכבוד על ההתחלה המצוינת! הצעד הראשון הוא הכי חשוב!**

2

## Complete the Sentences

השלמת משפטים

Fill in the blanks using the correct word from the word bank.  
השלימו את החסר במשפטים הבאים בעזרת המילה המתאימה מבנק המילים.

### Word bank

preview

replay

postpone

rebuild

midway



1. The coach asked the team to \_\_\_\_\_ the tricky move so everyone could learn it.



2. Because of the storm, the school decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the outdoor event until next week.



3. After the earthquake, the town worked hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the damaged houses.



4. We watched a short \_\_\_\_\_ of the movie before it came out in theaters.



5. The runners stopped for water when they were \_\_\_\_\_ through the race.

3

## Reading Comprehension - The School Play

הבנת הנקרא - מחזמר בית הספר

Read the short story and answer the questions.

קראו את הסיפור הקצר וענו על השאלות.



### The School Play

Before the big school play, the students had a full week to rehearse their lines. Their teacher, Mr. Lopez, gave them a preview of the costumes so everyone could get excited early. On the night of the show, one actor forgot his lines, so the group had to replay the scene from the beginning. After the play, a small fire in the kitchen caused the school to postpone the celebration party until the following week. Despite the surprises, everyone agreed they would love to redo the whole experience again next year.

1. What did the students do for a full week before the play?

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2. What did Mr. Lopez give the students early?

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3. Why did the group have to replay a scene?

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4. Why was the celebration party postponed?

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5. What does the prefix "re-" mean in the word "redo"?

- ☐ Before
- ☐ Again
- ☐ After

עבודה נפלאה! אתם מתקדמים מדהים, תמשיכו כך!

4

## Prefix Categorization

מיון מילים לפי תחילית

Sort the words into the correct category table according to their prefix.

מיינו את המילים לטבלה לפי התחילית שלהן.

### Words

Preview

Replay

Postpone

Preheat

Rebuild

Postwar

Pretest

Restart

Post-game

Rewrite

Pre- (before) / לפני

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Re- (again) / שוב

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Post- (after) / אחרי

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## 5 Choose the Correct Prefixed Word

בחירת המילה עם התחילית הנכונה

Choose the correct option (A, B, or C) to complete each sentence.

בחרו בתשובה הנכונה (A, B, או C) להשלמת כל משפט.



1. You want to warm up the oven before baking. What do you do first?

☐ a. Preheat it    ☐ b. Postheat it  
☐ c. Reheat it



2. Your team lost the game, but you want to try the same match again. What do you do?

☐ a. Prematch it    ☐ b. Rematch it  
☐ c. Postmatch it



3. Something happens in the period right after a war. What word describes this time?

☐ a. Prewar    ☐ b. Midwar    ☐ c. Postwar



4. You want to check your work again before handing it in. What should you do?

☐ a. Preview it    ☐ b. Review it  
☐ c. Postview it



5. The teacher wants students to write their essay one more time. What should they do?

☐ a. Prewrite it    ☐ b. Postwrite it  
☐ c. Rewrite it

6

## Correct the Grammar Mistakes

תיקון טעויות דקדוק בתחיליות

Read each sentence and rewrite the underlined word using the correct prefix.

קראו כל משפט וכתבו את המילה המסומנת מחדש עם התחילית הנכונה.

1. The chef decided to reheat the oven before baking the cookies.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

2. After the game ended, the players held a prematch celebration.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. The teacher asked the students to prewrite their essays one more time to fix mistakes.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. The movie studio released a postview of the film a month before it came out.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

5. The two teams decided to have a postmatch next week since the first one ended in a tie.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

איזו התמדה מדהימה! סיימתם את כל התרגילים בהצלחה רבה!

## תשובות

### 1. Matching Prefixes to Meanings

1-f, 2-a, 3-b, 4-c, 5-d, 6-e.

### 2. Complete the Sentences

1. replay, 2. postpone, 3. rebuild, 4. preview, 5. midway.

### 3. Reading Comprehension - The School Play

1. They rehearsed their lines, 2. A preview of the costumes,  
3. An actor forgot his lines, 4. A small fire in the kitchen, 5. Again.

### 4. Prefix Categorization

Pre- (before): Preview, Preheat, Pretest.

Re- (again): Replay, Rebuild, Restart, Rewrite.

Post- (after): Postpone, Postwar, Post-game.

### 5. Choose the Correct Prefixed Word

1-a, 2-b, 3-c, 4-b, 5-c.

### 6. Correct the Grammar Mistakes

1. preheat, 2. postgame, 3. rewrite, 4. preview, 5. rematch.